



I.P.R. F.T.T. Member State *de jure*
of the United Nations

International Provisional Representative of the
FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE

Rappresentanza Internazionale Provvisoria del Territorio Libero di Trieste
Začasno Mednarodno Predstavninstvo Svobodnega Tržaškega Ozemlja
Provisorische Internationale Vertretung des Freien Territoriums Triest

SG/2018/03-04-en

5 March 2018

- To the Commissioner General of the Italian Government and Prefect in Trieste
- to the *Questore* di Trieste
- to the Provincial Commander Carabinieri in Trieste
- to the Provincial Commander of the *Guardia di Finanza* in Trieste
- to the Army Command for Friuli Venezia Giulia in Trieste
- to the President of the Court of Appeal of Trieste
- to the President of the Court of Trieste
- to the President of the Civil Section of the Court of Trieste
- to the President of the Criminal Section of the Court of Trieste
- to the President of the Regional Court of Accounts' Jurisdictional Department in Trieste
- to the President of the Sezione regionale di controllo of the Court of Accounts in Trieste
- to the Prosecutor-General at the Court of Appeal of Trieste
- to the Procurator of the Republic at the Court of Trieste
- to the Regional Procurator of the Court of Accounts in Trieste
- to the President of the Regione Friuli Venezia Giulia
- to the Coordinatore of the Land Registry Office
- to the Mayors of the Municipalities of Trieste – Trst – Triest, Muggia – Milje, Dolina, Repentabor – Monrupino, Zgonik-Sgonico, Duino Aurisina – Devin Nabrežina
- to the Special Commissioner of the Province of Trieste
- to the President of the Italian Port Authority in Trieste
- to the liquidator of the EZIT
- to the Director of the Agenzia of the Tax Revenue Office in Trieste
- to the Director of the State Property Agency of Friuli Venezia Giulia
- to the Director of the l'Agenzia of the Customs and Monopolies Agency in Trieste
- to the Director of the office of the INPS (Italian National Institute of Social Insurance) in Trieste
- to the President of the Chamber of Commerce in Trieste

act notified via certified email, with two annexes described in the text

Subject: legal knowledge of the Italian *Corpus juris* that, since 1947, ratified and enforces the international obligations of the Italian Republic and of the Italian Government respect to the present-day Free Territory of Trieste and the deriving obligations respect to other States and respect to the United Nations.

Excellences, with this certified email we are sending, for all legal effects, a copy of our expertise SG/2017/LC/M-V-en(it) regarding the international legal obligations of the Italian Republic, of the Italian Government, and of all of their civil and military officers and bodies as they are described hereafter. The English and the Italian versions are both authentic.

The expertise attached to this note examines the *Corpus juris* with which the Italian legal order in force grants, since 1947, the full, complete, effective enforcement of those

obligations by placing them on top of the hierarchy of Italian sources of law, with a pre-Constitutional and Constitutional prevalence over other Italian domestic laws.

As knowns, Italian nationalistic circles have spread for decades pseudo-legal theses claiming that the Free Territory of Trieste either remained or returned under the Italian sovereignty that, instead, ceased under the Treaty of Peace with Italy of 10.2.1947, at which came into force on 15.9.1947 and is implemented in the Italian legal order since 16.9.1947.

The transversal political influence of those nationalistic circles had driven a wide portion of the offices of Italian civil and military authorities to believe, in good faith, that those theses about the Free Territory of Trieste were correct, without verifying their adherence to the legal order of the Italian Republic.

The result of this verification, carried out with the here attached expertise, confirms that those political claims, already disproved with precious expertise SG/2016/LC/M-IV.1-en(it) and its Addendum SG/2016/LC/M-IV.1-en(it) do also constitute a breach of the legal order of the Italian Republic, which those officers have the legal obligation to comply with and to enforce.

Follows that their acts, or parts thereof, that claim or imply Italian sovereignty over the Free Territory of Trieste are null, void, and unenforceable due to a logical and legal irremediable contradiction, because it is impossible enforcing a legal order by breaching it.

The expertise is already lodged as part of legal action for determination No. 1757/17 which this Representative has opened before the Court of Trieste versus the administering Italian Government, its Tax Agencies (Revenues, State Property, Customs and Monopolies) and of the INPS, receiving the support of more than 500 citizens and enterprises.

Through this notification of the expertise via certified email, this Representative brings You, Excellences, to full legal knowledge of the legal situation that constitutes the subject of this note, for You to dutifully take all measures falling under Your responsibility, including informing own subordinate officers.

Also, this Representative considers it appropriate that those measures include also the verification, prompter suspension and repeal, with all legal effects, of acts or parts thereof that were previously issued wrongly adhering to the aforementioned political theses instead of to the law.



Paolo G. Parovel
I.P.R. F.T.T. Secretary General

Annexes:

- Expertise SG/2017/LC/M-V-en
- Expertise SG/2017/LC/M-V-it